Monthly bulletin: 17 January 2024

Latest	data: Cost	of liv	ing	Snapshot trend analysis	Next data update
Inflation	CPI inflation	4.0%	1	UK CPI Inflation was 4.0% in December, up from 3.9% in November 2023. Food inflation remains one of the highest contributors to the rate at 8.0%. At 12.9%, Alcohol and Tobacco is now the leading contribution to the upward change in the CPI rate	14/02/2024
	Core inflation	5.1%		Core inflation stayed at 5.1% in December, unchanged from November 2023	14/02/2024
	Bank Rate	5.25%		Bank rate was 5.25% in December and has remained the same since August 2023	01/02/2024
Fuel	Petrol (ppl)	139.49		Average price of petrol was down by 52.06p in the week commencing 15 th January 2024 from its peak in July 2022, and down by 9.30p from a year earlier	Updated weekly
	Diesel (ppl)	147.93		Average price of diesel was down by 51.29p in the week commencing 15 th January 2024 from its peak in July 2022, and down by 23.71p from a year earlier	Updated weekly
	Energy price cap	£1928	1	The national energy price cap for Oct – Dec 2023 was £1,834 and has now increased by 5% to £1,928 for Jan - Mar 2024	Feb/Mar 2024
	Fuel poverty gap	£443	1	In 2022, the national average fuel poverty gap was £338 per fuel poor household and is projected to increase to a record high of £443 in 2023	March 2024
Poverty & Income	In employment	77.3%		In the year to Sept 2023, 397,000 people were estimated to be employed in Leeds, at a rate of 77.3% of the working age population. This is up from 76.2% in the previous year	16/04/2024
	Unemployment rate	2.9%		In the year to Sept 2023, 11,900 people were estimated to be unemployed in Leeds, at a rate of 2.9%. This is down from 3.1% in the previous year	16/04/2024
	UC claimants	80,654	1	80,654 people claimed UC in Leeds in November 2023. The number of UC claimants has increased by 2.1% since October 2023 and is up 10.3% since November 2022	13/02/2024
	UC Claimants in work	39%	N/A	61% of claimants to UC in were not in work, and 39% - over 31,500 Leeds claimants are in-work	13/02/2024
	Real Living Wage	£12		From April 2024, the Real Living Wage for outside of London is £12.00 per hour. The National Living Wage for people over 23 is £10.42 per hour. The Leeds Median hourly rate is £15.43	November 2024
Housing	Average house price	£230k	1	The average house price in Leeds increased 6.9% between Mar 2022 to Mar 2023, although house prices increasing is normally a positive sign of a strong economy, this increase is largely due to increased interest rates and impacts of the cost-of-living	To be announced
	Monthly rental cost	£850		Monthly Rental cost in Leeds is up 7% in the 12 months to September 2023	To be announced
	Housing Affordability Ratio	6.79	1	With data to Sept 2022, it cost the average full-time Leeds worker 7 times their income to afford a house. Although a slight dip from 7.14 in Sept 2021, this is one of the highest ratios for Leeds on record, and an indication of wages not keeping pace with house prices.	September 2024
Advice &	Welfare Rights Unit	215		In December 2023, 215 benefit checks were made by the WRU, up 97% from 109 checks in December 2022	February 2024
Support	CAB enquiries	16,228		In the quarter ending June 2023; total enquiries increased by 2%; from 15,971 in Q1 2022/23 to 16,228 in Q1 2023/24	31/01/2024
	Food parcels	67,616		This is up 3% on the previous year	June 2024
	Household Support Fund	53,144	N/A	As of Q2, 53,144 households have been supported. 39% was spent on food, 30% on energy and 30% on essentials	31/03/2024

The next bulletin is due on 14th February 2024. For the live data, visit our dashboard: <u>https://observatory.leeds.gov.uk/home/cost-of-living/</u>

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Timeline of Cost-of-Living Crisis

The Government target is to maintain inflation at 2%. CPI was last at its target rate in July 2021. This point in time coincides with Covid Lockdown rules easing and more spaces starting to reopen. From that point, supply and demand issues in the global economy, affecting fuel prices and food supplies started to push up prices and the cost-of-living crisis began to take effect.

